Harnessing the power of computer vision to provide early warning of jellyfish in fish farms

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#### Jellyfish cause major problems for finfish aquaculture



# Blooms of jellyfish can kill and injure fish within minutes

# Mitigation approach depends on the type of jellyfish





### **Different types of jellyfish have different impacts**

## Cnidarian medusae and siphonophores





- Gill pathologies
- Skin lesions
- Mortality



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### **Different types of jellyfish have different impacts**

### Comb jellyfish (ctenophores)





- Occlude nets
- Deoxygenation



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### **Different types of jellyfish have different impacts**

#### Salps (pelagic thaliaceans)





- Mistaken for feeding pellets
- Deoxygenation





## Managers need to respond quickly to jellyfish ingress





#### Alter feeding rates





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#### Jellyfish are currently detected manually



https://www.tassal.com.au/sustainability/



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#### Jellyfish are currently detected manually



Remote monitoring of jellyfish is also needed as aquaculture moves into higher Energy and offshore environments



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# To develop a machine learning model to detect and identify jellyfish in video footage streamed from feed cameras inside pens









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#### **Process of creating the model**





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#### Detection of the moon jellyfish, Aurelia sp.

#### **Trained model**





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#### **Evaluation of the Aurelia model**



#### Accuracy can be improved by:

- Training on more videos
- Computationally

#### **Evaluation**



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### To be useful for industry the model must be able to:

• Identify different species of jellyfish

 Identify jellyfish in different environmental settings/conditions



• Work using different camera systems



#### Expanding beyond Tasmania...



Some overlap in problematic species between Tasmania and other salmon producing areas

To develop a globally relevant system, video libraries of jellyfish from other regions are needed



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#### If you're interested in participating, please contact us.....







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